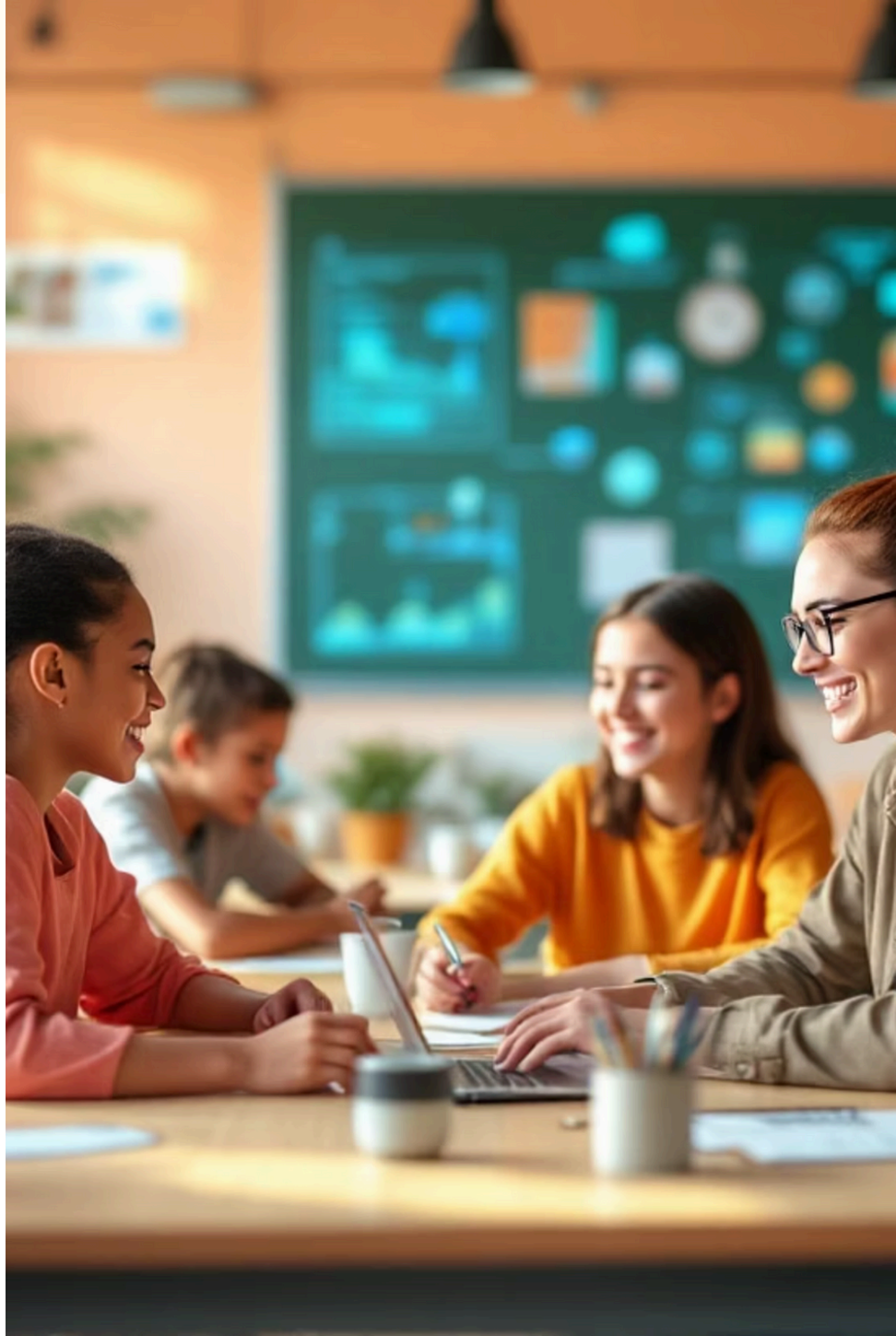
Developing Digital Pedagogy with Artificial Intelligence: How AI is Transforming Teaching Methods

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is profoundly reshaping digital pedagogy by redefining teaching, learning, and assessment practices. As educators navigate emerging technologies, it is essential to understand how AI can enhance instructional strategies while preserving the human-centered foundations of education.

Funded by
the European Union



Personalization and Differentiated Instruction

AI-powered tools can analyze student data in real time (e.g., responses, performance, engagement) to offer individualized learning pathways, adapting content to each learner's needs, pace, and proficiency level. This allows for effective differentiation, enabling teachers to support diverse student profiles more efficiently.

Examples include platforms like Lalilo (reading) or Smart Enseigno (mathematics), which tailor activities dynamically based on students' progress.

Teachers retain full pedagogical control, using AI recommendations as a guide for pedagogical decisions.

New Modes of Interaction and Learner Engagement

Multimodal Capabilities

Large Language Models (LLMs) such as GPT-4o, with multimodal capabilities (text, image, and soon audio/video), enable more natural, contextual, and immersive interactions.

Natural Interaction

Learners can pose questions in multiple formats, receive immediate feedback, and engage with content in increasingly human-like dialogue.

Skill Development

This fosters learner autonomy, supports regular practice, and develops transversal skills (e.g., inquiry, communication, digital literacy), while reducing digital intimidation.

Support for Assessment and Progress Monitoring

Automated Assessment

AI facilitates automated assessment, personalized feedback, and ongoing analysis of student performance through real-time dashboards.

Early Identification

Early identification of struggling learners.

Targeted Interventions

Timely, targeted interventions.

Teacher Focus

Reduction of repetitive teacher tasks, allowing educators to focus more on formative assessment and individualized support.

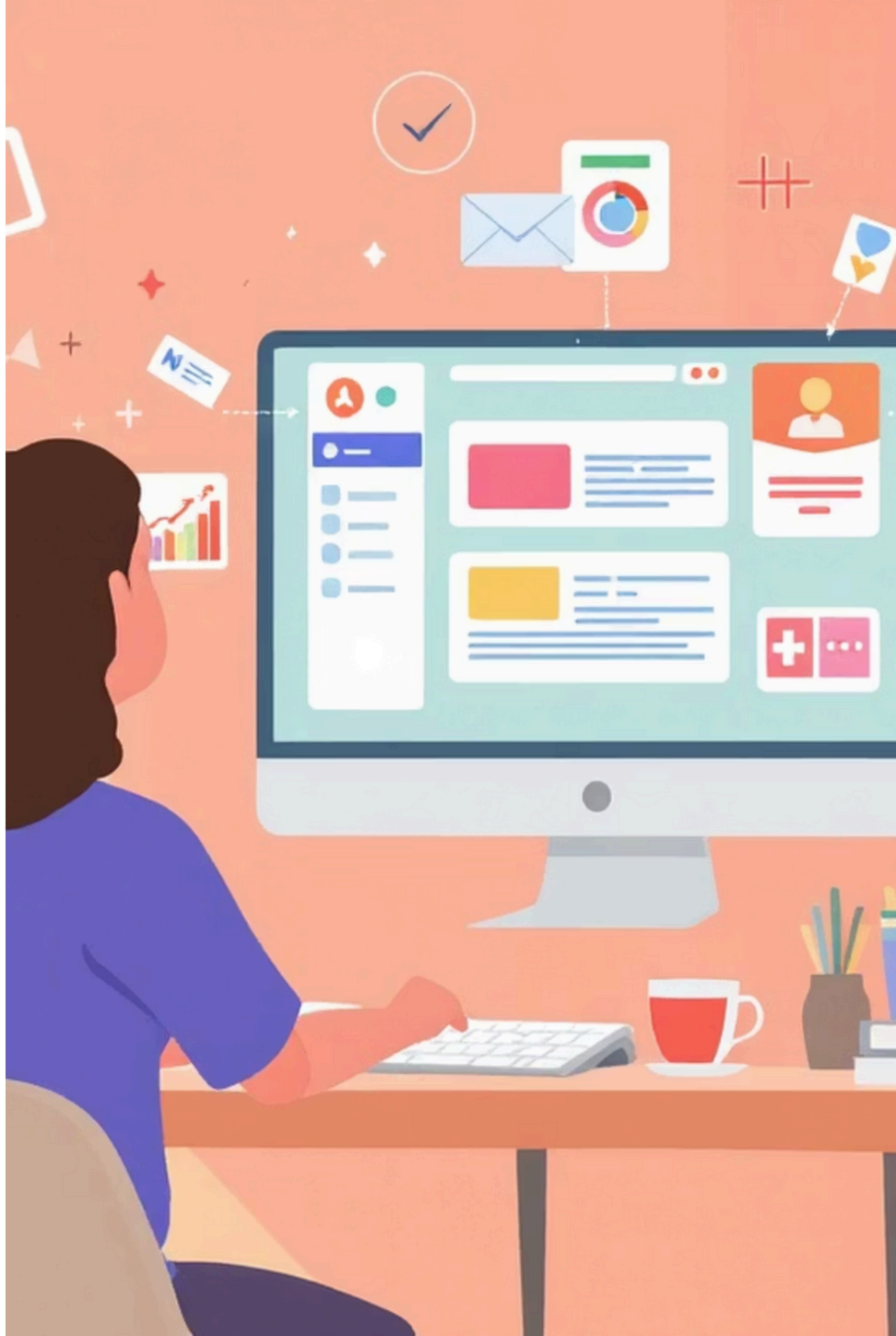
Generation of Educational Content and Resources

Autonomous Content Generation

AI-powered systems can autonomously generate custom learning resources (quizzes, reading passages, lesson summaries, visuals, problem sets) aligned with curriculum objectives and learner profiles.

Multimodal Materials

Educators can quickly create or adapt multimodal materials for varied contexts—including textbooks, slide decks, interactive videos, and even virtual or augmented reality (VR/AR) learning environments.



Redefining the Teacher's Role in the AI Era

AI cannot—and should not—replace the teacher. Rather, it repositions the educator as a:

Facilitator of Learning

Guiding inquiry-based and student-centered experiences.

Mediator and Ethical Guardian

Promoting critical thinking, academic integrity, and responsible digital use.

Designer of Learning Environments

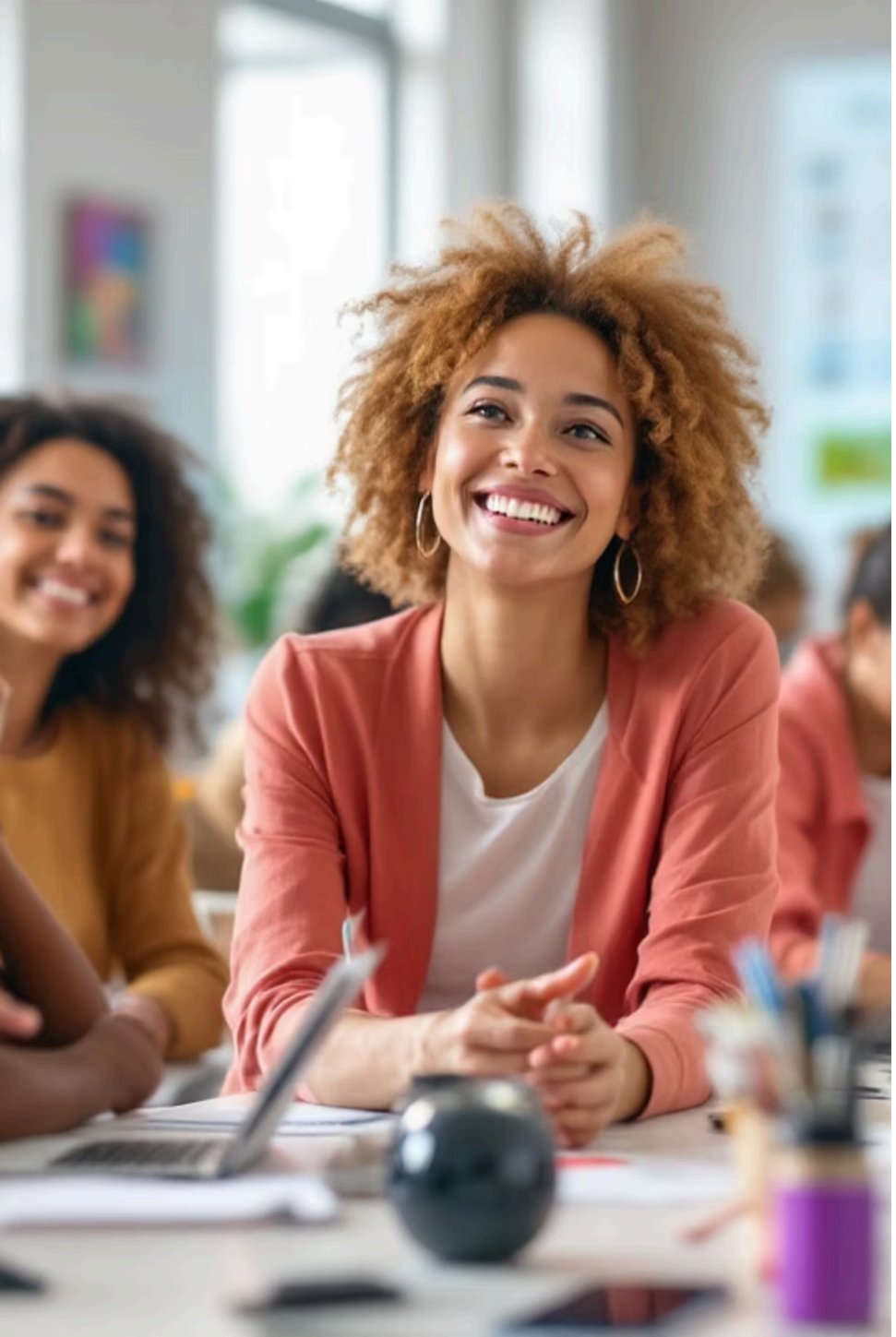
Curating and contextualizing content, assessing relevance, and maintaining the social and emotional dimensions of education.

Ethical Considerations and Digital Responsibility

Integrating AI into education raises significant ethical, regulatory, and social challenges:

- Data privacy and protection (e.g., GDPR compliance).
- Transparency of AI algorithms and their limitations or biases.
- Equitable access to technology across all learning environments.

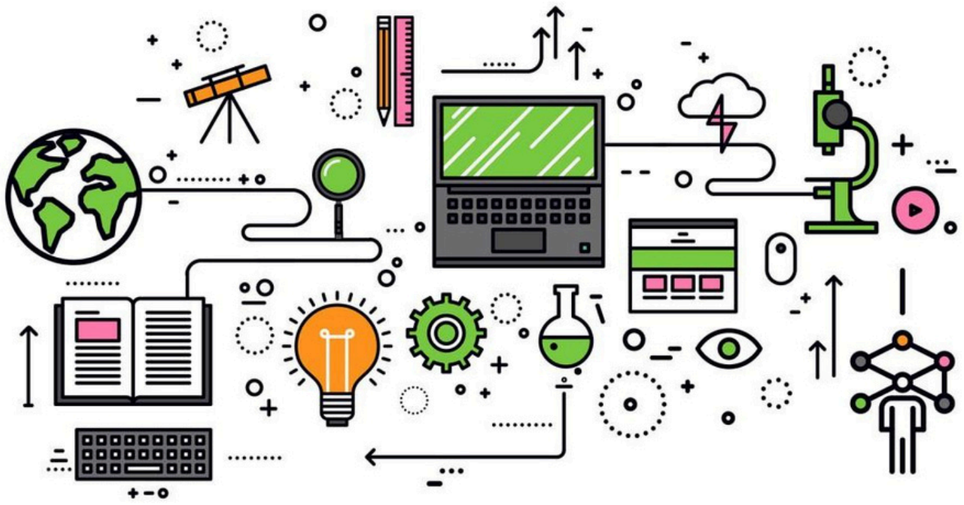
Educators must be trained to recognize risks and uphold responsible, inclusive digital pedagogy.



Conclusion & Recommendations

Artificial intelligence is rapidly reshaping teaching by empowering educators with tools for personalized learning, dynamic content creation, and real-time assessment. When thoughtfully integrated, AI can:

- **Personalize instruction** by adapting resources and feedback to each student's needs, abilities, and pace;
- **Increase engagement** with interactive, adaptive materials and accessible support for diverse learners;
- **Streamline assessment** by automating feedback and enabling data-driven instructional adjustments;
- **Expand accessibility** and inclusion, helping teachers meet the needs of multilingual and special-needs students more effectively.



The true educational value of AI depends on how teachers apply it with professional judgment and ethical care.

While AI can enrich learning, teachers remain essential for nurturing human connection, creativity, and critical thinking.

As AI use grows, teacher training should focus on understanding AI’s strengths and limits, developing digital and ethical literacy, and encouraging collaboration and critical, inclusive use of AI tools.

AI amplifies effective teaching—but it’s the expertise and integrity of educators that make its impact truly meaningful and equitable.